

Index

References are to sections.

A

ADR

See Alternative Dispute Resolution

Actions

Special proceedings distinguished,
15.13

Additur, 14.49

Admissions, 5.9

Closing argument, 9.34

Final pretrial conference, 2.7

Opening statement, 4.42, 4.44

Preparation for trial, 1.16

Alternate Jurors

See Jurors, Additional

Alternative Dispute Resolution

(ADR), 1.40

Final pretrial conference, 2.18

Appeal

See also Stay Pending Appeal;

Waiver

Bench trial, 13.36

Change of answer, 14.22

Directed verdict, 14.27–.30

Final and nonfinal judgments, 15.4,
15.7

Issues not forfeited by failure to
object, 6.17

Judgment notwithstanding verdict,
14.17

New trial in interest of justice, 14.62

Notice of entry of judgment, effect,
15.21

Relief order, 14.80

Argument

See also Closing Argument

Opening statement distinguished
from, 4.17

Attorney

See Counsel

Attorney Fees

Inclusion of, on judgment, 15.18,
15.33–.36

Audiovisual Equipment, 1.73

See also Equipment and Supplies

B

Bailiff, 7.5, 7.32, 11.12

Bankruptcy, 15.47

Bench Trial, ch. 13

Appeal, 13.36

Conclusions of law, 2.13, 13.33

Equitable actions, 13.3, 13.12

Findings of fact, 2.13, 13.33

Judge's role, 13.20–.22

Motion for reconsideration, 13.35,
13.36, 15.54

Procedure, 13.23–.33

Strategic factors, 13.14–.19

Waiver of jury trial, 13.4–.13

Bias

Actual, 3.42
 Impeaching verdict, 11.32–.33, 14.67
 Implied, 3.42, 3.44
 Manifest, 3.39
 Objective, 3.45
 Rehabilitation of juror, 3.46
 Statutory, 3.43
 Subjective, 3.44

Brief

See also Trial Brief
 Motion in limine, 2.37

C

Cautionary Instructions

Closing Argument, 9.60
 Evidence, objectionable, 6.19
 Opening statement, 4.32

Civil Forfeiture Actions, 12.5

Closing Argument, ch. 9

Analogies, 9.29
 Attacks on opposition, 9.31–.36, 9.52
 Bench trial, 13.32
 Common sense and experience, 9.30
 Content, 9.15–.52
 Court regulation, 9.7–.18, 9.60
 Damages, 9.37, 9.51
 Emotions or prejudices, appeals to, 9.46–.49
 Ethics, 9.63
 Evidence, use of, 9.23–.28, 9.41
 Improper argument
 —generally, 9.20
 —challenges, 9.53–.62
 —court’s responsibility, 9.60
 —types, 9.39–.52
 Insurance, 9.45
 Law, reading from, 9.22, 9.40
 Mistrial, motion for, 9.61
 Motion in limine, 2.42, 9.18
 New trial, motion for, 9.62

Objections, 9.54–.60
 Opinion, personal, 9.50
 Order of presentation, 9.11–.14
 Proper argument, 9.20–.38
 Purpose, 9.3
 Rebuttal, 9.17
 Record, 9.6
 Right to make, 9.5
 Settlement offer, 9.44
 Statutory authority, 9.4
 Time, 9.9–.10
 Verdict, request for or discussion of, 9.37, 9.42–.43
 Voir dire, reference to promise in, 9.38
 Waiver, 9.5, 9.57–.59
 Witnesses, comments on, 9.35–.36

Competency

Of court, 15.42
 Of witnesses. *See* Witnesses

Computer Simulations, 7.14

Computerized Trial Notebook, 1.72

Conclusions of Law

Proposed, bench trial, 2.13, 13.33

Conferences

In chambers, 2.43, 6.7, 6.26
 Instruction and verdict, 10.53–.60
 Pretrial. *See* Pretrial Conferences
 Sidebar, 6.26

Contempt

Generally, 8.31
 Opening statement, 4.35

Continuance, 8.14–.17

Generally, 8.15
 Pretrial motion for, 2.29–.33

Costs

See Judgment

Counsel

Absence, 2.33
 Communication with jury, 7.34
 Discharge, 2.33
 Error or misconduct, grounds for
 mistrial, 8.27–.29
 Final pretrial conference attendance,
 2.26

Court Trial

See Bench Trial

COVID-19

Pandemic-related trial procedures,
 1.20, 8.12

Cross-Examination, 5.32–.41

Experts, 5.55
 Form of questions, 5.36–.38
 Objections, 5.35
 Preparation for trial, 1.40
 Recross-examination, 5.44
 Scope, 5.34
 Techniques, 5.39–.41

Curative Instructions

See Cautionary Instructions

D

Damages

Answer regardless of liability, 11.18,
 12.14
 Closing argument, 9.37, 9.51
 Excessive or inadequate, 12.30,
 14.47–.51
 Opening statement, 4.52
 Voir dire, 3.35

Death

Dead man’s statute, 5.14
 Of judge, 15.46
 Of party, 15.43–.45

Default Judgments, 8.10, 15.56–.58

Defenses, Frivolous

See Frivolous Claims and Defenses

Deliberations

See Jury Deliberations

Depositions

Final, taking of, 1.15
 Final pretrial conference, 2.19
 Use at trial, 1.26–.27, 2.19, 7.15
 Videorecorded, 1.27, 2.19, 7.15

Direct Examination, 5.23–.31

Adverse witnesses, 5.27
 Conduct and style of, 5.25
 Experts, 5.54
 Form of questions, 5.26
 Preparation for trial, 1.41
 Present recollection refreshed, 5.30
 Redirect examination, 5.43

Directed Verdict, 8.38–.40

See also Dismissal
 Opening statement, legally
 insufficient, 4.44
 Renewed motion, 14.23–.30

Disability

Courtroom accommodation, 2.24, 3.3
 Of judge, 15.46

Discipline, Professional

See Ethics

Discovery

Final, 1.12–.16

Dismissal

At close of evidence, 8.32–.40
 Bench trial, 8.37, 13.31
 Failure to prosecute, 8.10
 Jury trial standard, 8.36

Opening statement, legally
insufficient, 4.44
Renewed motion, 14.23–.30
Violation of court order, 8.10

Disqualification of Judge, 15.46

Dissolution of Party, 15.43–.45

Documents

See also Exhibits

Past recollection recorded, 5.31
Preparation for trial, 1.30–.35
Present recollection refreshed, 5.30
Self-authenticating, 5.11

E

Equipment and Supplies, 1.45,
1.73–.74, 7.13–.15

Equitable Actions, 13.3, 13.12

Relief from judgment, 14.89

Error

Clerical, 12.36, 15.53
Invited, 6.17
Manifest, 13.36, 15.54

Ethics

Closing argument, 9.63
Opening statement, 4.34, 4.53
Testimony, 5.59

Evidence, ch. 5

See also Cross-Examination; Direct
Examination; Exhibits; Witnesses
Admissibility
—bench trial, 13.28
—challenges. *See* Motion in Limine;
Objections
—character evidence, 4.38

—competency to testify, 5.13–.15.
See also juror’s testimony this
subheading
—*Daubert* standard, 5.47, 5.49, 5.57,
5.58
—dead man’s statute, 5.14
—documents, 5.11, 5.30–.31
—expert opinion, 5.46–.51, 5.56–.58
—invited error, 6.17
—juror’s testimony, 8.25, 11.21,
11.24–.28, 11.32–.33, 12.35
—lay opinion, 5.50
—learned treatises, 1.33, 5.54, 5.55
—limited, 6.28
—motion to restrict evidence, 8.19
—motion to strike, 8.19
—objections. *See* Objections
—offer of proof. *See* Offer of Proof
—opening statement, effect of,
4.37–.40, 4.42
—past recollection recorded, 5.31
—preliminary fact hearing, 6.9
—present recollection refreshed, 5.30
—prior bad acts, 4.39
—prior consistent statements, 4.40
Admissions. *See* Admissions
Checklist, 1.36
Closing argument use of, 9.23–.28,
9.41
Conform pleadings to, 8.9
Demonstrative, 1.37. *See also*
Exhibits
—closing argument, 9.25
—final pretrial conference, 2.9
—opening statement, 4.18
—preparation of, 1.37, 6.13
—reconstruction, reenactment,
situational, 5.60–.63
Falsification, 5.59
Judicial notice, 5.10
Jury access to
—during deliberations, 11.9,
11.14–.15
—during trial, 7.9–.36

Marshaling and preparing for trial,
1.21–.37. *See also* Witnesses
Newly discovered, 14.52–.55, 14.84
Nontestimonial presentation, 5.7–.12
Opening statement distinguished
from, 4.5
Order of presentation, 1.28, 1.36,
5.2–.6, 13.27
Real, 1.34, 6.13
Rebuttal, 5.5
Reconstructions, 5.60–.63
Reenactments, 5.60–.63
Reopening, 5.6
Self-authenticating documents, 5.11
Simulations, 5.60–.63
Stipulations, 5.12
Sufficiency
—directed verdict. *See* Directed
Verdict
—dismissal. *See* Dismissal
—motion to change answer in
verdict, 14.18–.22
—posttrial procedure, 14.4–.8

Evidentiary Hearing, 11.31, 12.35,
14.69

Examination of Witnesses

See Cross-Examination; Direct
Examination

Excusable Neglect

Jury trial right, 13.13
Relief from judgment, 14.83

Exhibits

See also Evidence, Demonstrative
Binder, 1.70
Closing argument, 9.25
Computer simulations, 7.14
Equipment for presenting, 1.45, 1.72,
7.13–.15
Final pretrial conference, 2.9
Juror exhibit pack, 7.26–.28
Jury viewing of, 7.11–.15
—in deliberations, 11.9, 11.14

Preparation, 1.37, 6.13
Preserving the record, 6.13
Videorecorded and telephonic
depositions, 2.19, 7.15

Experiments by Jurors, 7.47, 11.36

Experts

See also Interpreters
Daubert standard, 5.47, 5.49, 5.57,
5.58
Examination of, 5.45–.58
Motion in limine challenges, 2.41,
5.57–.58
Preparation, 1.54–.58
Qualifications, 2.41, 5.48, 5.58
Reliability of principles and methods,
5.49
Reliability of testimony, 2.41, 5.58

Extraneous Information

Competency to testify regarding,
11.26–.28, 12.35
Examples, 7.45–.49, 11.36–.39
Impeachment of verdict, generally,
12.35

F

Fees

See Attorney Fees; Jury; Witnesses

File

See also Trial Notebook
Review, 1.18

Final Pretrial Conference

See Pretrial Conferences

Findings

Inconsistent, 12.27, 14.20
Proposed, bench trial, 2.13, 13.33

Focus Groups, 1.19

Forfeiture Actions, 12.5

Fraud, 14.85

Frivolous Claims and Defenses

Costs, 15.36

Final pretrial conference, 2.6

G

Golden Rule Arguments, 4.24, 8.29, 9.49

H

Health-Care Records, 1.32, 5.11

Hearings

Evidentiary, 11.31, 12.35, 14.69

Preliminary fact, 6.9

I

In Limine Motion

See Motion in Limine

In-Chambers Conferences, 2.43, 6.7, 6.26

Inspections

See also Judicial View; Jury View

Unauthorized, 7.22, 7.47, 11.39

Instructions

See Cautionary Instructions; Jury Instructions

Insurance

Closing argument, 9.45

Final pretrial conference, 2.17

Interest

Judgment subject to, 15.32

Interests of Justice

And excusable neglect, 13.13

Wis. Stat. § 805.15 and, 14.32

Interpreters, 2.23, 5.20–.22

Interrogatories

Final, 1.14

J

JNOV (Judgment Notwithstanding Verdict), 14.11–.17

Judge

See also Judicial Notice; Judicial View

Communication with jury, 7.33, 7.43, 11.12

Death, disability, disqualification, or substitution, 15.46

Error or misconduct, grounds for mistrial, 8.26

Questioning of witnesses by, 8.11, 13.22

Judgment, ch. 15

See also Relief from Judgment or Order; Stay Pending Appeal

Admitted claims, 15.9

Attorney fees, inclusion of, 15.18, 15.33–.36

Clerical error, 15.53

Costs, inclusion of, 15.28–.32

—based on frivolousness, 15.36

—finality of judgment, 15.4

—perfection of judgment, 15.18

Default, 8.10, 15.56–.58

Docketing, 15.22–.24

Entry, 15.17

—notice, 15.19–.21

Final, 15.3–.5
 Form and contents, 15.25–.36
 Memorandum decisions and, 15.14
 Modification, 15.49–.54. *See also*
 Relief from Judgment or Order
 Motion for, on verdict, 14.10
 Nonfinal (interlocutory), 15.7
 Notwithstanding verdict (JNOV),
 14.11–.17
 Oral, 15.17, 15.45
 Orders constituting, 15.11–.13
 Partial, 15.8
 Perfection, 15.18
 Prior, reversed, 14.88
 Procedures, 15.15–.24, 15.31
 Rendition, 15.16
 Satisfied, released, or discharged,
 grounds for relief, 14.87
 Statute of limitation for commencing
 action, 15.48
 Summary, 15.36
 Validity, factors, 15.37–.48
 Void, 14.77, 14.86, 15.39

**Judgment Notwithstanding Verdict
 (JNOV), 14.11–.17**

Judicial Notice, 5.10

Judicial View, 5.18, 11.39, 13.29

Jurisdiction

Validity of judgment, 15.38–.41

**Jurors, Additional, 2.14, 3.11, 7.56,
 7.60, 8.25, 11.17, 12.23**

Jury

Access to evidence. *See* Evidence
 Bias. *See* Bias
 Common sense and experience, 9.30
 Communication with, 7.32–.36
 —during deliberations, 7.33, 11.12
 —improper, 7.40–.44
 Court’s power over, 7.2–.5
 Deliberations. *See* Jury Deliberations

Dismissal after verdict, 12.15–.19
 Extraneous information obtained by.
 See Extraneous Information
 Fees, 13.9
 Golden rule arguments to, 4.24, 8.29,
 9.49
 Illness, 7.57–.60
 Inattentiveness, 7.50
 Intoxicant or drug use, 7.51
 Misconduct during deliberations. *See*
 Jury Deliberations
 Misconduct during trial, 7.37–.51
 —challenging, 7.52–.56
 —remedies, 7.56, 8.25
 Note-taking, 2.15, 7.23–.25
 Number of jurors, 3.9–.12, 12.23
 Poll, 12.18
 Postverdict interviews, 12.19
 Questioning by, 2.15, 7.29–.31
 Selection of. *See* Jury Selection
 Sequestration, 11.5
 Testimony by, 8.25, 11.21, 11.24–.28,
 11.32–.33, 12.35

Jury Deliberations, ch.12

Additional information, requests for,
 11.11–.18
 Additional jurors, 11.7
 Communication with jury, 7.33,
 11.12
 Communication with others via
 internet, 11.35
 Custody and care of jurors, 11.5
 Damages question, 11.18, 12.14
 Deadlock, 12.17
 Discharge of juror, 11.7
 Exhibits, 11.9, 11.14
 Extraneous information, 11.26–.28,
 11.36–.39, 12.35
 Foreperson, 11.4
 Further, after verdict, 12.16, 12.25,
 12.27
 Items allowed in, 11.8–.18
 Jury deliberation room, 11.6
 Jury instructions in deliberations,
 10.65, 10.67, 11.10, 11.17

Misconduct, 11.19–.39
 —evidentiary hearing, 11.31, 12.35, 14.69
 —examples, 11.34–.39
 —impeaching verdict, 11.20–.31, 12.35, 14.63–.69
 Officer in charge, 11.3
 Sequestration, 11.5
 Testimony, reading of, 11.15

Jury Fees, 13.9

Jury Instructions, ch. 10

See also Cautionary Instructions

Alternate theories, 10.7, 10.28

Closing argument, 9.22

Conference, 10.53–.60

Court's responsibility, 10.8–.10, 10.60, 10.62

Error in reading, 10.66

Function, 10.3

Improper

—characteristics, 10.20–.23

—correction, 10.34, 10.67

Model. *See* Standard instructions, this heading

Motion for, 10.6, 10.47–.52

New, 10.3

Objections, 10.54–.57

Original

—sources, 10.40–.46

—submission, 10.51

Pattern. *See* Standard instructions, this heading

Preliminary, 7.6–.8, 10.64

Pretrial submission, 1.66, 2.12

Proper, characteristics, 10.12–.19

Record, preserving, 10.52, 10.54, 10.60

Reinstruction, 10.65, 11.17

Right to, 10.5–.10

Sources, 10.35–.46

Special verdict, relationship to, 10.4, 10.31

Specific

—note-taking, 7.25

—witness, absence, 9.36

Standard instructions, 10.37–.39, 10.50

Sua sponte, by court, 10.10

Supplementary. *See* Reinstruction
 this heading

Time

—filing proposed instructions, 1.66, 10.52

—instructing jury, 10.63–.65

Waiver, 10.54, 10.57, 10.65

Written, provided to jury, 10.67, 11.10

Jury Selection, ch. 3

Additional jurors, 2.14, 3.11

Challenges

—for cause, 3.38–.45

—peremptory, 3.48–.51

Deferral of service, 3.8

Disqualification of juror, 3.26, 3.45, 3.49

Excuse from service, 3.7

Final pretrial conference, 2.14, 3.20

Information about prospective jurors, 1.65, 3.13, 3.21, app. 3A

Jury array, 3.10

—objection to, 3.14

Jury panel, 3.10

Jury service policy, 3.3

Jury venire, 3.10

Lawsuit bias, 3.36

Method, 3.4

Number of jurors, 3.9–.12, 12.23

Pre-voir dire conference, 3.20

Qualification requirements, 3.3, 3.5

Questionnaires, 3.13, 3.21, app. 3A

Rehabilitation of jurors, 3.46

Seating chart, 3.24, app. 3B

Voir dire, 3.15–.36. *See also* Voir
 Dire

Jury Trial

Demand, 13.8

Excusable neglect, 13.13
Waiver of right to, 13.4–.13

Jury View, 5.17–.19, 7.17–.22
Motion, 8.13
Procedure, 5.19, 7.21
Unauthorized, 7.22, 7.47, 11.39

L

Learned Treatises, 1.33, 5.54, 5.55

Local Rules, 1.10

M

Manifest Error
Bench trial, 13.36
Family law cases, 15.54

Media
See News Stories

Memorandum Decisions, 15.14

Misrepresentation, 14.85

Mistake, 14.83

Mistrial, 8.20–.30
Generally, 8.21
Closing argument, 9.61
Grounds, 8.23–.30
Opening statement, 4.30, 4.33
Timeliness, 8.22

Mock Trials, 1.19

Motion in Limine, 2.34–.43
Closing argument, 2.42, 9.18
Expert testimony, 2.41, 5.57–.58
Final pretrial conference, 2.8
Judge's preference, 1.43

Method, 2.37
Opening statement, 2.42, 4.15
Preserving the record, 2.43, 6.7
Purpose, 2.36
Types, 2.38–.42

Motions, ch. 8
Generally, 8.3
After verdict (Wis. Stat. § 805.14(5)),
14.2–.30
—generally, 14.3
—procedure, 14.4–.8. *See also*
specific motions
—types, 14.9–.30
At close of evidence, 8.32–.40
Final pretrial conference, disposition
at, 2.11
Posttrial, ch. 14
Procedure, during trial, 8.5–.8
Rulings on, 8.8
Sources of law, 8.4
Specific
—change answer, 14.18–.22
—close proceedings to public, 8.1
—conform pleadings to evidence, 8.9
—contempt, 8.31
—continuance. *See* Continuance
—court call witness, 8.11
—default judgment, 8.10, 15.56–.58
—directed verdict. *See* Directed
Verdict
—dismissal. *See* Dismissal
—exclude witness, 4.12, 8.18
—extend time to demand jury trial,
13.13
—in limine. *See* Motion in Limine
—judgment notwithstanding verdict,
14.11–.17
—judgment on verdict, 14.10
—jury instructions, 10.6, 10.47–.52
—jury view, 8.13
—mistrial. *See* Mistrial
—new trial. *See* New Trial
—reconsideration, 13.25, 13.36,
15.54
—release from stipulation, 5.12

—relief. *See* Relief from Judgment or Order
 —reopen evidence, 5.6
 —restrict evidence, 8.19
 —separate witnesses, 8.18
 —stay pending appeal, 14.91–.95
 —strike inadmissible evidence, 8.19
 —verdict questions, 12.8

N

Neglect

See Excusable Neglect

Negligence

Comparative, included parties, 12.13

New Trial

Argument, 14.35
 Form of order, 14.36
 Grounds, 14.40–.69
 —closing argument, 9.62
 —errors in trial, 14.41–.43
 —excessive or inadequate verdict, 12.29, 14.47–.51
 —interest of justice, 14.56–.62
 —juror misconduct, 14.63–.69. *See also* Jury Deliberations
 —newly discovered evidence, 14.52–.55, 14.84
 —verdict contrary to law or weight of evidence, 14.44–.46
 Motions, alternate, effect of, 14.38–.39
 Scope, 14.37
 Time for filing, 14.34

News Stories

Juror exposure to, 7.49, 11.38

Notebook, Trial, 1.68–.72

Notice

Entry of judgment, 15.19–.21
 Judicial, 5.10

O

Objections, 6.14–.22

Bench trial, 13.22, 13.30
 Checklist, 6.32
 Continuing, 6.22
 Making objections, 6.19–.21
 Purposes, 6.16
 Responding to, 6.24–.28
 Rulings on, 6.29–.31
 Specific
 —closing argument, 9.54–.60
 —competency of witness, 5.14
 —exhibit, admission of, 6.13
 —jury array, 3.14
 —jury instructions, 10.54–.57
 —opening statement, 4.29
 —question posed by court, 13.22
 —verdict questions, 12.9
 —videorecorded depositions, 2.19, 7.15
 Timing, 6.18
 Waiver, generally, 6.17. *See also* Waiver

Offer of Proof, 6.27

Motion in limine, 2.37, 2.43

Offer of Settlement

See Settlement Offer

Opening Statement, ch. 4

Argument distinguished from, 4.17
 Bench trial, 13.25
 Content, 4.13–.26, 4.46–.54
 Demonstrative evidence, use of, 4.18
 Dismissal based on, 4.44
 Emotions or prejudices, appeals to, 4.21–.26
 Ethics, 4.34, 4.53
 Evidence distinguished, 4.5

Evidentiary rulings, effect on, 4.36–.45
 Importance, 4.3
 Improper conduct, 4.16–.35
 —remedies, 4.31–.35
 Inadmissible facts, 4.19
 Law, discussion or reading of, 4.17
 Legally insufficient, 4.44
 Mistrial, motion for, 4.30, 4.33
 Motion in limine, 2.42, 4.15
 Objections, 4.29
 Opinion, personal, 4.20
 Order of presentation, 4.11
 Preparation and delivery, 4.46–.54
 Purpose, 4.4
 Record, 4.7, 4.43
 Right to, 4.6
 Summarizing testimony, 9.33
 Time limits, 4.10
 Used to inform jury when defendant does not testify, 4.45
 Waiver or forfeiture, 4.6, 4.29
 Witnesses, exclusion of, 4.12

Opinion

Expert, 5.46–.51, 5.58. *See also* Experts
 Lay, 5.50
 Personal, of counsel, 4.20, 9.50

Orders, 15.11–.13

P

Parties

Absence, 2.33, 8.16
 Communication with jury, 7.35, 7.42
 Death or dissolution, 15.43–.45
 Final pretrial conference, 2.27
 Inclusion on verdict, 12.13

Perjury, 5.59

Pleadings

Amendment, to conform to evidence, 8.9

Closing argument, 9.34
 Preparation for trial, 1.11

Preliminary Fact Hearing, 6.9

Preparation for Trial, ch. 1

See also specific topics (e.g., Witnesses)
 Checklist, 1.75
 Final (30 days before trial), 1.46–.66
 Importance of, 1.2–.5
 Marshaling evidence (90 days before trial), 1.21–.37
 Preliminary (120 days before trial), 1.6–.20
 Sixty days before trial, 1.38–.45
 Videoconference technology simulation, 1.20

Pretrial Conferences

Final, 2.2–.28
 —generally, 1.9, 2.3
 —checklist, 2.28
 —participants, 2.25–.27
 —preserving the record, 2.43, 6.6–.8
 —purposes, 2.4–.24
 —videoconferencing, 2.21
 —videotaped depositions, 2.20
 Pre-voir dire, 3.20

Pre-Voir Dire Conference

See Pretrial Conferences

Prior Inconsistent Statement, 5.40

Professional Discipline

See Ethics

Proof

See also Offer of Proof
 Order of, 5.3, 13.27

R

Reconsideration, 13.35, 13.36, 15.54

Reconstructions, 5.60–.63

Record, ch. 6

Defined, 6.3

Opening statement, 4.7, 4.43

Preserving. *See also* Objections

—generally, 6.4

—exhibits, 6.13

—final pretrial conference, 2.43, 6.6–.8

—in-chambers proceedings, 2.43, 6.7

—jury instructions, 10.52, 10.54, 10.60

—motion in limine, 2.43, 6.7

—motions, record of, 8.7

—preliminary fact hearing, 6.9

—transcript, 6.11–.12

Reenactments, 5.60–.63, 7.16

Relief from Judgment or Order, 14.71–.90

See also Stay Pending Appeal

Appealability, 14.80

Grounds, 14.81–.90, 15.51

Relief available, 14.78

Standing, 14.79

Timing, 14.73–.77, 15.52

Remittitur, 14.49

Reproductions, 5.60–.63

Request to Admit Facts

See Admissions

Research by Jurors, 7.48, 11.37

Rules, Local, 1.10

S

Schedule, Trial, 1.42–.44

Scheduling Order, 1.8

Failure to comply with, 13.10

Settlement, 1.17, 1.40

Settlement Offer

Closing argument, 9.44

Costs recoverable, 15.30

Sidebar Conferences, 6.26

Site Visit

See Judicial View; Jury View

Special Proceedings, Orders in, 15.13

Stay Pending Appeal, 14.91–.95

Stipulations, 5.12

Damages questions, 12.14

Final judgment, 15.4

Final pretrial conference, 2.7

Jury trial, waiver, 13.11

Opening statement, 4.41

Subpoenas, 1.59–.64

Substitution of Judge, 15.46

Summary Judgment

Costs, 15.36

Surprise, 14.83

T

Testimony

See Cross-Examination; Direct

Examination; Evidence; Perjury;

Transcript; Witnesses

Theme of the Case, 1.3–.4, 4.48

Theory of the Case, 4.47

Transcript, 6.11–.12

See also Record

Reading from, in closing argument, 9.26

Treatises, Learned, 1.33, 5.54, 5.55

Trial Brief, 2.10

Bench trial, 13.24

Trial Notebook, 1.68–.72

Trial Preparation

See Preparation for Trial

Trial to the Court

See Bench Trial

V

Verdict, ch. 12

Change answer in, motion, 14.18–.22

Civil forfeiture action, 12.5

Closing argument request for, 9.37, 9.42–.43

Compromise, 12.33

Conference, 10.53–.60

Contrary to great weight of evidence, 14.60

Contrary to law or weight of evidence, 14.44–.46

Court's responsibility, 12.10, 12.16

Damages questions, 11.18, 12.14

Deadlocked jury, 12.17

Directed. *See* Directed Verdict

Dissents, 12.25

Excessive or inadequate, 12.30, 14.47–.51

Five-sixths rule, 12.25

Formal requirements, 12.21–.24

Formulation, 12.7–.14

General, 12.4

Immune, dismissed, or settled parties, 12.13

Impeachment

—bias, 11.32–.33, 14.67

—clerical error, 12.36

—juror misconduct, 11.20–.31, 12.35, 14.63–.69

—voir dire answers, 11.32, 14.67

Incomplete, 12.26

Inconsistent, 12.27, 14.20

Jury poll, 12.18

Objection to verdict question, 12.9

Perverse, 12.28–.30, 14.48

Quotient, 12.32

Receipt and acceptance, 12.16

Refusal, 12.16, 12.25, 12.27

Special, 12.3

—conference, 10.53–.60

—jury instructions, relationship to, 10.4, 10.31

—pretrial submission, 1.66, 2.12

Ultimate facts, 12.11

Waiver, 12.8, 12.9, 12.27

Views

See Judicial View; Jury View

Voir Dire, 3.15–.36

See also Jury Selection

Generally, 3.16

Checklists, 3.19, 3.20, 3.29

Closing argument, reference to promise in, 9.38

Examination, 3.22–.26

Impeachment of verdict, 11.32, 14.67

In camera, 3.25

Panel, 3.10

Permissible and impermissible questions, 3.30–.36

Preparation, 1.65, 3.18–.21

Scope, 3.17

W

Waiver or Forfeiture

Challenges for cause, 3.47
 Closing argument, 9.5, 9.57–.59
 Competency, 5.14
 Forfeiture distinguished, 4.29, 6.17
 Invited error, 6.17
 Juror misconduct, 7.54
 Jury array, 3.14
 Jury instructions, 10.54, 10.57, 10.65
 Jury poll, 12.18
 Jury trial, 13.4–.13
 Limiting instruction, 6.28
 Mistrial, 8.22
 Objections, generally, 6.17
 Opening statement, 4.6, 4.29
 Strategic, 6.17
 Verdict, inconsistency in, 12.27
 Verdict questions, 12.8, 12.9

Witnesses

See also Cross-Examination;
 Depositions; Direct Examination
 Absence, 2.33, 9.36. *See also*
 Exclusion, this heading
 Adverse, calling, 5.4, 5.27
 Closing argument comments on,
 9.35–.36

Communication with jury, 7.42, 7.44
 Competency, 5.13–.15. *See also*
 Jurors, this heading
 Court questioning of, 8.11, 13.22
 Credibility, 9.35
 Evaluation and choice of, 1.25, 5.24
 Exclusion, 4.12, 8.18
 Expert. *See* Experts
 Fees, 1.62
 Final pretrial conference, 2.9
 Impeaching, 5.40
 Interpreters, 2.23, 5.20–.22
 Jurors as, 8.25, 11.21, 11.24–.28,
 11.32–.33, 12.35
 Misconduct, 8.30
 New, 2.33
 Number, 5.4
 Order of appearance and scheduling,
 1.28, 1.44, 5.3–.4
 Past recollection recorded, 5.31
 Perjury, 5.59
 Preparation, 1.47–.58, 5.24
 —checklists, 1.50, 1.51
 Present recollection refreshed, 5.30
 Separation, 8.18
 Sequestration, 4.12, 5.16
 Subpoenas, 1.59–.64
 Surprise, 2.33, 8.17