## **About the Supplement Author**

Raphaella (Raffi) Friedman is a clinical teaching fellow in the Federal Appeals Project at the University of Wisconsin Law School. She was previously a public defender with the Federal Defenders of San Diego, where she defended indigent noncitizens criminally charged with status offenses (illegal entry, reentry), "alien" smuggling, and drug offenses at the U.S.-Mexico border. Raffi lectures on the intersection of criminal law and immigration and co-teaches the Federal Appeals Project seminar. She consults on the University of Wisconsin Law School's Immigration Justice Clinic cases, litigates federal appeals before the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, and assists clients with obtaining other postconviction relief.