

Index

References are to sections.

A

Absolute and Qualified Immunity

In general, 2.1
President, 2.14

Absolute Immunity

In general, 2.3
Available when, 2.3
Court reporters, 2.14
Law enforcement officers, 2.14
Municipalities, for snow removal, 3.2
Officers of the court, 2.12
Types, 2.4
Witnesses, 2.14

Administrative Claim

Acceptance of, 6.4
As clearly established law, 2.21
As prerequisite to filing federal tort claim, 6.4
Denial of, 6.5
Failure to respond to, 6.5
Timing of, 6.4

Appeal

Qualified immunity, 2.24

Attorney Fees on Federal Tort Claim, 6.6

B

Bridge

Lack of repair to, immunity for, 4.12

Burden of Proof

Qualified immunity, 2.23

C

Claim for Damages

Itemized statement, 5.11
Requirements, 5.9
Service, 5.12

Claims Against State Employees

In general, 5.35
Strict compliance, 5.36

Clearly Established

Meaning of, 2.19–.21
Saucier test, 2.20

Common-Law Local Governmental Immunity, 3.3

Court Action on Federal Tort Claim

In general, 6.5
Timing of, 6.5

D

Damages Caps

See Damages Limitation

Damages Limitation

Affirmative defense, 3.6
Contract actions, 3.7

Municipal motor vehicles, 3.7, 3.8
 On tort liability, 3.5–3.8
 Worker’s Compensation Act claims,
 3.7

Dean Howard Eisenberg, Foreword

Discovery

In qualified immunity case, 2.23

Discretionary Acts

Common-law immunity for, 3.11
 Immunity for, 3.11
 Ministerial acts distinguished, 3.11
 Qualified immunity, 2.16, 2.18

**Discretionary Function Exception
 to Federal Tort Claim**

In general, 6.8
 Application of, 6.9–14
 Public safety, 6.8–14

Discretionary Immunity

In general, 1.1, 3.2
 Agent, defined, 3.11
 Barricades, 3.13
 Compliance with statutory or
 regulatory mandate, 3.13
 Construction decisions, 3.13
 Contracts, 3.13
 Counseling, 3.13
 Court clerk’s error, 3.13
 Direct-legislation actions, 5.29
 Declaratory judgment action, 3.11
 Design of sewer system, 3.13
 Document filing, 3.13
 Educational counseling, 3.13
 Employer instructions, 3.13
 Employment benefits, 3.13
 Employment decisions, 3.13
 Foster home placement, 3.13
 Highway defects, 3.16
 Highway sign placement, 3.13
 Highways and roadways, 3.13
 Inquest, 3.13
 Inspection, plumbing, 3.13

Known dangers, 3.15
 Law enforcement decisions, 3.13
 Malicious, willful, and intentional
 conduct, 3.15
 Medical decisions, 3.15, 3.17
 Ordinance enforcement, 3.13
 Origin, 1.1
 Police rules, 3.13
 Private nuisance, 3.15
 Publication decisions, 3.13
 Real estate transaction, 3.13
 Recreational decisions, 3.13
 Response to complaint, 3.13
 Safe-place statute, 3.13
 School safety, 3.13
 Sewer, design of system, 3.13
 Supervision, 3.13
 Teaching decisions, 3.13
 Waiver of, 1.2
 Wisconsin Fair Employment Act
 claims, 3.15
 Zoning, 3.13

E

Executive Officials

Qualified immunity, 2.14

F

Federal Tort Claim

Attorney fees for, 6.6
 Jurisdiction, 6.5
 Substitution of parties in, 6.5

Federal Tort Claims Act

As waiver of sovereign immunity, 6.2
 Discretionary function exception to,
 6.8
 Extent of liability, 6.3

42 U.S.C. § 1983, 2.7

G

Good-Samaritan Exception

Recreational immunity statute, 4.11

Governmental Immunity

In general, 1.1

Origin, 1.1

Waiver of, 1.2

I

Immunity from Suit

Qualified immunity, 2.17

Intentional Torts

Immunity for, 3.9

J

Judicial Immunity

Civil rights laws, 2.7

Complete absence of authority, 2.8

For criminal acts, 2.8

For prosecutorial or enforcement
capacity, 2.8

Nature of, 2.5

Purpose for, 2.6

**Jurisdiction to Hear Federal Tort
Claim, 6.5**

L

Legislative Immunity

For criminal acts, 2.11

Gerrymandering, 2.11

Legislative aides, 2.11

Legislative capacity, 2.11

Nature of, 2.10

Scope of, 2.11

Local Government Immunity

Common-law doctrine, 3.3

Punitive damages awards, 3.6

M

Ministerial Acts

Discretionary acts distinguished, 3.11

Immunity for, 3.11

Motions

For summary judgment, qualified
immunity, 2.23

To dismiss, qualified immunity, 2.23

Municipal Motor Vehicles

Damages limitation, 3.7, 3.8

N

Notice of Claim Against State

Employee

Generally, 5.35

As defense, 3.6

Contents, 5.36

Medical malpractice, 5.32

Oath, 5.36

Prisoner claims, 5.36

Service, 5.36

Timing, 5.36

**Notice of Claim for Contribution or
Indemnification**

Timing, 5.37

Notice of Disallowance

Contents, 5.15

Service, 5.15

Statute of limitation, 5.17

Strict compliance, 5.16

Timing, 5.15

Notice of Injury

Actual knowledge, 5.5, 5.18

Constructive knowledge, 5.5
 Continuing violations doctrine, 5.6
 Failure to provide, 5.5
 Requirements, 5.5
 Service, 5.5
 Substantial compliance, 5.5

Notice Procedures

In general, 5.1, 5.4
 Antitrust actions, 5.33
 Certiorari, 5.25
 Civil rights actions, 5.24
 Claims for contribution, 5.22
 Contests of annexations, 5.28
 Direct-legislation actions, 5.29
 Exemptions, three-factor test, 5.20
 Medical malpractice claims, 5.32
 Pleading, 5.4
 Property tax assessment appeals, 5.26
 Public records or open meetings violations, 5.21
 Reviews of county board determinations, 5.27
 Statutorily authorized claims for injunctive relief, 5.23
 Statutory exceptions to, 5.31
 Substantial compliance with, 5.1, 5.5

O

Objective Reasonableness

In qualified immunity, 2.23

Official Capacity

Personal capacity, in contrast to, 1.1

P

Personal Capacity

Official capacity, in contrast to, 1.1

President

Absolute immunity, 2.14

Prisoners

Special notice-of-claim requirements, 5.36

Suits for injunctive relief, 5.36

Prosecutorial Immunity

In general, 2.12

Punitive Damages

Local governmental immunity, 3.6

Q

Qualified Immunity

Appeal, 2.24
 As immunity from suit, 2.17
 Burden of proof, 2.23
 Clearly established law, 2.19–2.21
 Constitutional right, 2.20
 Contract creating, 2.18
 Court’s inquiry, 2.20
 Discovery, 2.23
 Egregious or unreasonable conduct, 2.21
 For discretionary acts, 2.16, 2.18
 Immediate appealability of, 2.24
 Institutional defendants, 2.18
 Motion for summary judgment, 2.23
 Motion to dismiss, 2.23
 Nature, 2.16
 Objective reasonableness, 2.23
 Official-capacity claims, 2.18
 Private party, 2.18
 Question of law, 2.22, 2.23
 State officials, 2.16
 Test, 2.21
 Timing of decision, 2.17, 2.23

Quasi-Judicial Immunity

In general, 2.13
 Administrative agencies, 2.13
 Parole officers, 2.13

R

Recreational Activities

Defined, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9
 —cutting wood, 4.7
 —walking, 4.7, 4.8
 Diversion from, immunity for, 4.9
 Organized team sports exception,
 4.10
 Recreational agreements, 4.13
 School recess, 4.12
 Specifically enumerated activities, 4.7
 Substantially similar activities,
 immunity for, 4.9
 Test for, 4.9

Recreational Immunity

Structures, 4.13

Recreational Immunity Statutes

Agricultural tourism activities statute,
 4.15
 General recreational activities statute:
 —good-samaritan exception, 4.11
 —legislative intent, 4.1–4.3
 —liberal construction, 4.3
 —*owner* defined, 4.13
 —*property* defined, 4.14
 —property owners covered, 4.13
 —purpose, 4.2
 Recreational activities in school
 building or on school grounds
 statute, 4.15
 Snow sports statute, 4.15

S

Schools

Recess, recreational activities, 4.8
 Recreational activities in building or
 on grounds statute, 4.15
 Safety, discretionary immunity for
 decisions concerning, 3.13

Teaching decisions, discretionary
 immunity for, 3.13
 Team sports, immunity, 4.10

Sovereign Immunity

In general, 1.1
 In contract matters, 1.3
 Origin, 1.1
 Waiver of, 1.2

Structures

Recreational immunity, 4.13

**Substitution of Parties in Federal
 Tort Claim, 6.5**

T

Team Sports

Admission fee, immunity, 4.10
 Immunity, 4.10
 Spectators, immunity for injuries,
 4.10

V

Volunteer

Included in definition of *agent*, 5.4

W

**Walking as Recreational Activity,
 4.7, 4.8**

