

About the Supplement Authors

Alicia M. Augsburger is an Assistant General Counsel for the Wisconsin Department of Transportation (DOT). She works with the DOT's Division of Motor Vehicles on driver licenses, traffic, and other related issues. Prior to joining the department, Ms. Augsburger was in private practice for 12 years.

Peter R. Heyne, J.D. cum laude Marquette 2010, has been an Assistant State Public Defender (SPD) in the Trial Division, Green Bay office, since 2015. Before joining the SPD, he spent five years in private solo practice, with a focus on trial and appellate criminal cases, as well as juvenile and family law and civil litigation. He contributed substantively to the Brown County GAL handbook (e.g., on child abuse injunctions). He has presented at the annual SPD conference on a variety of topics (domestic abuse, penalty enhancers, knife laws) and also gave a statewide webinar on evidence law (third-party perpetrator liability). In 2023, Lakeland University, where he has taught undergraduate and MBA law courses, invited him to give the annual Constitution Day lecture: his recorded talk (available online) celebrated the 60th anniversary of *Gideon v. Wainwright*, with a special focus on Wisconsin's own long history of providing indigent defendants with counsel. He also has multiple publications through the State Bar of Wisconsin across a variety of platforms. He wrote the cover feature article for the July/August 2021 issue of *Wisconsin Lawyer: Knives Out: Regulating Blades in Wisconsin*, 94 Wis. Law. 12. He later authored *Hit Points: Regulating Less-than-Lethal Weapons*, 95 Wis. Law. 26 (July/August 2022); *On the Road Again: OWI Law and Electric Bikes and Scooters*, Wis. Law. InsideTrack (Aug. 17, 2022); and *Blink or You'll Miss It: Wisconsin's Traffic Laws on Turn Signals*, Wis. Law. InsideTrack (Mar. 6, 2024). His most recent publication was a feature article in the September 2025 issue of *Wisconsin Lawyer: Traffic Stops: Driver and Passenger Rights & Responsibilities*, 98 Wis. Law. 32. He coauthored a chapter about staying safe in and around courthouses (including a section on attorney ethical duties with *client* threats) for the book *Reduce Your Risk: A Guide to Personal Safety and Security for the Legal Community* (State Bar of Wis. 2023). In 2024, he presented at a State Bar OnDemand CLE seminar on that topic, which included an interview with a veteran police officer who works courthouse security. Finally, he authored updates for the 2022–23 and 2024–25

supplements of *Wisconsin Criminal Defense Manual* (State Bar of Wis. 7th ed. 2020 & Supp.). He earned his master's in English and bachelor's degrees in Classics (Greek/Latin) and Drama from the University of Dallas.

Hon. **Douglas J. Hoffer** is an Eau Claire County Circuit Court judge. Prior to serving as a circuit court judge, he served as the deputy city attorney for the city of Eau Claire, Wisconsin, after having worked in private practice focusing on local government law. He has successfully argued cases in Wisconsin circuit courts, the Wisconsin Court of Appeals, the Wisconsin Supreme Court, and the U.S. Supreme Court. Judge Hoffer is a 2010 graduate of Marquette University Law School.

Steven Hughes is an Assistant State Public Defender in the Waukesha Office working in the State Public Defender's Trial Division. Mr. Hughes has been an Assistant State Public Defender for the last nine years and has handled thousands of cases on a plethora of topics. He has won multiple awards for his litigation skills, including the Kuchler-Nicholson-Stilling Sensitive Crimes Award multiple times for winning felony sexual assault trials. He has handled hundreds of OWI cases, with many being dismissed, and taken multiple OWI cases to trial. Mr. Hughes has extensive experience working on local committees, treatment courts, and serving on Criminal Justice Coordinating Committees. He also helped with the founding of a local pretrial release program to reduce pretrial confinement. He has also previously served as a director on the Government Lawyers Division Board and as a Public Defender Representative on the Wisconsin Association of Treatment Court Professionals Board. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin Law School in 2015 and has an undergraduate degree from the University of Wisconsin–Madison. In his free time, Mr. Hughes participates in endurance racing, having completed five Ironman triathlons and 17 marathons.