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- E-95-3 Paralegal attending real estate closing
- E-95-4 Lawyer self-help in enforcing fee agreement with clients
- E-95-5 Formation of attorney-client relationship
- E-96-1 Posting of bail by attorneys
- E-96-2 Attorney's responsibilities when client cannot be located
- E-96-3 Prosecutors' communications with represented persons through personnel of other governmental agencies
- E-96-4 Use of temporary attorneys in Wisconsin
- E-97-1 Limitation of representation in residential real estate transactions (Withdrawn)
- E-97-2 Obligations of a lawyer and a law firm when a lawyer terminates association with a law firm (Withdrawn by EF-25-02)
- E-97-3 Mediation of divorces (Withdrawn)
- E-98-1 Disposition of closed client files (Withdrawn by E-17-01)
- E-99-1 Outside auditor's review of attorney's bills for services/restrictive guidelines by an insurer on providing a legal defense to an insured
- E-99-2 Multiple representation in automobile accident cases

E-00-01 to E-09-04

- E-00-01 Division of fees between lawyers not in the same firm—"joint responsibility for the representation" in SCR 20:1.5(e) defined (Withdrawn by EF-10-02)
- E-00-02 Lawyers sharing office space, support staff and equipment with unrelated entities
- E-00-03 Electronic files; clients demand for electronically stored documents (Withdrawn by EF-16-03)
- E-00-04 Fee to lawyer for recommending service providers
- E-01-01 Threatening criminal prosecution or disciplinary action in relation to a civil matter (Withdrawn by EF-21-01)
- E-07-01 Contact with current and former constituents of a represented organization
- E-09-01 Lawyer's responsibilities when a client gives a third party a "lien" on settlement proceeds
- E-09-02 Obligations of a prosecutor dealing with unrepresented persons
- E-09-03 Communications concerning attorneys' fees and expenses
- E-09-04 Conflicts arising from dual roles as family court commissioner and guardian ad litem

EF-10-02 to EF-19-01

- EF-10-02 Ethical responsibility of lawyers when referral fees are received
- EF-10-03 Conflicts arising from consultations with prospective clients; significantly harmful information
- EF-11-02 Conflicts in criminal practice arising from concurrent part-time employment as an assistant district attorney and a lawyer in a private law firm
- EF-11-03 Who is a prospective client; lawyer websites and unilateral or unsolicited e-mail communications
- EF-12-01 The transmission and receipt of electronic documents containing metadata
- EF-15-01 Ethical obligations of attorneys using cloud computing
- EF-16-03 The ethical obligation of the lawyer to surrender the file upon termination of the representation
- EF-17-01 Retention and destruction of closed client files
- EF-17-02 Duty of confidentiality; identities of current and former clients
- EF-18-02 In-house counsel; Assisting an employer/client in the unauthorized practice of law by providing legal services to customers of employer/client
- EF-18-03 Form contract drafting and conflicts
- EF-19-01 Job negotiations with opposing firm or party

EF-20-01 to End

- EF-20-01 Responsibilities of a lawyer when a grievance is filed against the lawyer
- EF-20-02 Lawyer examining a current or former client as adverse witness

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- EF-21-01 Threatening criminal prosecution or professional discipline
- EF-21-02 Working remotely
- EF-21-03 Responsibilities of a lawyer with a fugitive client
- EF-22-01 Migration in criminal practice
- EF-23-01 Responding to online criticism
- EF-23-02 Guardian ad litem conflicts and informed consent, confidentiality and other obligations under the Rules of Professional Conduct
- EF-24-01 Recording others without disclosure or consent
- EF-25-01 Lawyers as witnesses
- EF-25-02 Lawyer mobility: Ethical responsibilities of the departing lawyer and the firm

ETHICAL DILEMMAS

- ED-2010-10-20 How long must I hold files?
- ED-2010-11-17 Confidentiality and prospective clients in divorce situations
- ED-2010-12-15 Representing husband in business matter likely precludes representing spouse in divorce
- ED-2011-02-16 Client whereabouts unknown—what to do with trust account funds
- ED-2011-03-16 When to cross the line of confidentiality. Is your client's threat credible?
- ED-2011-04-20 Lawyer knows of planned false testimony
- ED-2011-05-18 Can a lawyer contact an employee of a represented organization?
- ED-2011-06-01 Does the firm I'm leaving own my clients?
- ED-2011-07-20 Bargaining against another's misconduct is a no-no
- ED-2011-08-17 Can firm use name of retired and departed or deceased partner?
- ED-2011-09-21 Unhappy client won't pay, and he wants his files
- ED-2011-10-19 Client loyalties. When the line greys
- ED-2011-11-16 When withdrawing is the only option
- ED-2012-01-18 Retainer or advanced fee? Business or trust account?
- ED-2012-02-15 Your client threatens you, now what?
- ED-2012-04-18 Can counsel contact former employees?
- ED-2012-05-16 Can you ask a new associate to sign a noncompete agreement?
- ED-2012-06-20 It takes more than an office to make a partnership
- ED-2012-07-18 I have electronic files. Do I need paper too?
- ED-2012-08-15 Helping a 'client/friend' financially can be tricky business
- ED-2012-09-19 Credit card transactions okay, but be careful where you put them
- ED-2012-10-17 When a client threatens suicide
- ED-2012-11-21 Client may not dismiss court-appointed counsel
- ED-2012-12-19 Client discounts? Beware
- ED-2013-01-16 Dust that file off and give it to the client—whenever they want it
- ED-2013-02-20 Conflict of interest line is clear when experience goes beyond 'minor and isolated services'
- ED-2013-03-20 Proceeds of settlement promised to another, what if 'good faith' dispute arises? Who gets the money?
- ED-2013-04-17 Duty to report misconduct? Yes. Tell opposing counsel of error in defense strategy? No.
- ED-2013-09-18 Is it ethical for me, as a condition of settlement, to agree to personally indemnify opposing party and counsel from any claims by third persons?
- ED-2013-10-16 When can you modify a fee agreement? When can you withdraw?
- ED-2013-11-20 Of counsel to out-of-state firm is more than a contract relationship
- ED-2014-01-15 Is it ethical for me to contact the opposing party's expert witness?
- ED-2014-02-19 When is there a duty for a lawyer to self-report to the office of lawyer regulation?
- ED-2014-03-19 Your client wants to name you trustee in the will you drafted
- ED-2014-04-16 Are you a specialist?

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ED-2014-07-16 Leaving a firm to start your own? How and who tells your clients?
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- ED-2014-08-20 Defending your reputation on lawyer rating sites has its limits
- ED-2014-09-17 Must I speak up about a contract omission that is favorable to my client?
- ED-2014-10-15 Limited-scope representation does not exempt lawyer from competent representation
- ED-2014-11-19 Can a lawyer draft an engagement agreement that delegates authority to settle to the lawyer?
- ED-2014-12-17 What solicitation activities are prohibited as 'real-time electronic contact'?
- ED-2015-01-21 Does a non-disparagement clause violate the rules of professional conduct?
- ED-2015-02-18 When a client doesn't respond, does the lawyer need to withdraw from the case?
- ED-2015-03-18 Threats to file a disciplinary complaint against opposing counsel
- ED-2015-04-15 Bending the truth in advertising—can you substantiate your claims?
- ED-2015-05-20 Satellite offices and advertising—is shared space a firm?
- ED-2015-06-17 Flat fee charges and the rules of professional conduct
- ED-2015-07-15 Restrictions on the right to practice
- ED-2015-08-19 Conflicts when representing an opposing law firm
- ED-2015-09-16 Your responsibilities when ghostwriting
- ED-2015-10-21 Must a lawyer disclose a client's intention to file bankruptcy?
- ED-2015-11-18 Potential client needs to subpoena documents from firm's existing client for unrelated matter—is there a conflict?
- ED-2016-01-20 When is a comprehensive release of claims ethical?
- ED-2016-02-17 Can a lawyer report a delinquent client to a credit bureau?
- ED-2016-03-16 Responding to a subpoena for client documents
- ED-2016-04-20 Ethical responsibilities of stand-by counsel
- ED-2016-05-18 Referral fees and conflicts of interest
- ED-2016-06-15 Must I reveal departed lawyer's new location when clients ask?
- ED-2016-08-17 Lawyer-client privilege and disclosure exceptions
- ED-2016-09-21 Can you interview nonlawyer staff with imputed conflicts?
- ED-2016-10-19 Can I represent family and friends in other states?
- ED-2016-11-16 Can I use web bugs to track email to opposing counsel?
- ED-2016-12-21 Can new lawyers impute conflicts from their work as a law student?
- ED-2017-01-18 May a lawyer convert a contingent fee contract to hourly if the lawyer decides to withdraw?
- ED-2017-02-15 Must former counsel provide a client file in a second format?
- ED-2017-03-15 File-sharing and the privilege of confidential materials
- ED-2017-04-19 When do job negotiations require conflict waivers?
- ED-2017-05-17 Where are the conflicts after a lawyer leaves a firm?
- ED-2017-06-21 Contact with a person represented in an unrelated matter
- ED-2017-07-19 Can you give a client a discount on their bill for referrals?
- ED-2017-08-16 When your clients divorce: Who owns the client file in joint representation?
- ED-2017-09-20 Settlement agreements: Should lawyers notify clients of errors from opposing counsel?
- ED-2017-10-18 Administrative suspensions: What are your duties to clients and court?
- ED-2017-11-15 Can I donate old client files of historical significance?
- ED-2017-12-20 Lawyer who swaps defendant with look-alike found in contempt
- ED-2018-01-17 Can law firm's conflict be 'unimputed' after firing associate?
- ED-2018-02-21 When can you view social media information on an opposing client?
- ED-2018-04-04 Can you bill a client for creating the bill?
- ED-2018-04-18 Can you refer a case to other lawyers when there's a conflict of interest?
- ED-2018-06-06 'Ghostwriting' and limited-scope representation: Is my name and bar number required?
- ED-2018-06-20 What should you do when your client gives you privileged documents taken without authorization?
- ED-2018-07-18 Notarizing a document: Is it ok at a distance?

- ED-2018-08-15 Is it ok to deduct fees from funds held in trust for another case? ED-2018-09-19 Is it ok to accept gifts from clients? ED-2018-10-17 Do the rules of professional conduct apply when I'm not acting as a lawyer?
- ED-2018-11-21 Disciplinary standards in case law: Ignorance is no defense
- ED-2018-12-19 Disciplinary standards in Wisconsin statutes: A source of standards of conduct
- ED-2019-01-16 Duty of candor: Must I correct information that may damage my client's case?
- ED-2019-02-20 Using a single trust account: What about insurance?
- ED-2019-03-20 When duty to client rule and judge's orders conflict
- ED-2019-04-17 May I advance settlement funds to a client before the case resolves?
- ED-2019-05-15 My client needs a guardian: May I represent someone seeking that appointment?
- ED-2019-06-19 Guardian ad litem work: Analyzing potential conflicts
- ED-2019-07-17 Job negotiations and conflict
- ED-2019-08-21 Office clean up: Considerations in closed client files
- ED-2019-09-18 On the death of a client
- ED-2019-10-16 When your indigent client is not actually indigent
- ED-2019-11-20 Wire transfers and trust accounts: What's permissible?
- ED-2019-12-18 Are social media incentives allowed?
- ED-2020-01-15 Former clients and "generally known" information
- ED-2020-02-19 What conflicts are left behind when a lawyer leaves a firm?
- ED-2020-03-18 Can you add credit card fees to clients' bills?
- ED-2020-04-15 Handling conflicts with co-counsel
- ED-2020-05-20 Can credit card fees be deducted from payments into operating accounts?
- ED-2020-06-17 When a family court commissioner's partner practices in family law
- ED-2020-08-19 Is it OK to encourage client online reviews?
- ED-2020-09-16 Fees in family law cases: Judgment or arbitration?
- ED-2020-10-21 Credit card fees—part III
- ED-2020-11-18 Conflicts arising from service on a board
- ED-2020-12-16 Criminal defense conflicts and municipal clients
- ED-2021-01-20 Can you threaten criminal prosecution for advantage in a civil case?
- ED-2021-02-17 What to do with unclaimed money in a trust account
- ED-2021-03-17 Law firm names when named (retired) partner practices elsewhere
- ED-2021-04-21 Office sharing, law firm names, and ethics
- ED-2021-05-19 May I sign a noncompete agreement?
- ED-2021-06-16 Is there a duty to correct an error by a court?
- ED-2021-07-21 Estate-planning clients, a divorce, and potential conflicts
- ED-2021-08-18 Accepting cryptocurrency as payment
- ED-2021-09-15 Can you sue a party insured by a client?
- ED-2021-10-20 What are the new conflicts rules for public defenders?
- ED-2021-11-17 What are your responsibilities to a fugitive client?
- ED-2021-12-15 Is just listening to a represented person "communicating"?
- ED-2022-01-19 Could your "reply all" email violate ethics rules?
- ED-2022-02-16 Are mutual website ads OK or not OK?
- ED-2022-03-16 Do confidentiality rules differ for government lawyers?
- ED-2022-04-20 Can an out-of-state lawyer work remotely in Wisconsin?
- ED-2022-05-18 A pro se lawyer and the no-contact rule
- ED-2022-06-15 Are settlement retention clauses an indirect restriction on the right to practice?
- ED-2022-07-20 Who receives an advanced fee refund when a third party pays?
- ED-2022-08-17 Can I indemnify my client to encourage pursuit of a novel case?
- ED-2022-09-21 Who's the client in entity formation?
- ED-2022-10-19 Side switching: Conflicts when a defense lawyer runs for district attorney
- ED-2022-11-16 Can your firm charge you for taking clients when you leave for a new job?

- ED-2022-12-21 Does no written fee agreement mean I forfeit my fee?
- ED-2023-01-18 Can I communicate with someone receiving limited scope representation?
- ED-2023-02-15 What happens when one client withdraws consent in a joint representation matter?
- ED-2023-03-15 Email "reply all," implied consent, and an updated ABA opinion
- ED-2023-04-19 What is "directly adverse" authority?
- ED-2023-05-17 Testifying as an expert: What conflicts arise?
- ED-2023-06-21 Practicing in two states: Do I need two trust accounts?
- ED-2023-07-19 Can I respond to online criticism?
- ED-2023-10-18 GALs and conflicts now clarified with Ethics Opinion EF-23-02
- ED-2023-12-20 CLE shenanigans may be dishonest conduct
- ED-2024-02-21 Charging electronic payment fees
- ED-2024-04-17 Closing a solo practice
- ED-2024-06-19 Minimizing imputed prospective-client conflicts
- ED-2024-09-18 Don't leave clients in the lurch: Prepare a succession plan today
- ED-2024-10-16 Ethical considerations when using generative artificial intelligence
- ED-2024-11-06 Will I be disciplined if I fall for a wire transfer scam?
- ED-2024-12-18 Conflicts of interest: How close a relationship is too close?
- ED-2025-01-22 Charging legal fees for nonlegal work
- ED-2025-03-12 Can I charge a contingent fee in a probate matter?
- ED-2025-03-26 Potential limitations in lawyer employment agreements

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